Rei ly Pickett (717) 555-1212

Toad Hall

916 O'd River Road Red River, NM

▼And what if I confuse the issue even further:

Reilly Pickett (717) 555-1212

Toad Hall

916 Old River Road Red River, NM

▼ A problem with the previous card is that not one of the items on the card seems related to any other item. It is not clear where you should begin reading the card, and it is not clear when you are finished.

If I do one thing to this business card—if I group related elements together, into closer proximity—look what happens:

Toad Hall

Reilly Pickett

916 Old River Road Red River, NM (717) 555-1212

▲ Is there any question now about where you begin to read the card? About where you end? Do you know when you've gotten to the end? With that one simple concept, this card is now organized both intellectually and visually.

▼ Take a moment to decide which items should be grouped into closer proximity, and which should be separated.

UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST

WHAT'S HAPPENING IN...

COOPERATIVE EXTENSION

REDWOOD COUNTY FORESTRY

August - 1996

- ▲ The two items on the top left are in close proximity to each other, implying a relationship. Should these two *have* a relationship?
- ▼ Was this your logical conclusion? Have the proper relationships been established?



What's happening in...

Redwood County Forestry

University of the West Cooperative Extension August 1996

CD ROMs CD ROMs Children's CDs **Educational CDs** Entertainment CDs Laser discs Educational Early learning Language arts Science Math Teacher Tools Books Teacher tools Videos Hardware & Accessories Cables Input devices Mass storage Memory Modems Printers & supplies Video and sound

CD ROMs

CD ROMs Children's CDs Educational CDs Entertainment CDs Laser discs

Educational

Early learning Language arts Science Math

Teacher Tools

Books Teacher tools Videos

Hardware & Accessories

Cables
Input devices
Mass storage
Memory
Modems
Printers & supplies
Video and sound

Chamber Concert Series

Santa Rosa Junior College

Friday February 8 at 8 p.m. Alexander String Quartet Mozart, K387, Bartok#3, Beethoven, Opus 59, #1 Sam Pritchert & Ethel Libitz, violins, Sandra Yarbrough, viola; Mark Wilson, cello Friday, March 1, 8 p.m. Trio Artaria Beethoven "Archduke" Trio, and trios by Haydn, Schoenberg and Magnard Richard Samson Norartz, violin Reception following concert in SRJC Art Gallery Friday, April 26 at 8 p.m. Santa Rosa Chamber Players Brahms G Minor Piano Quartet, Schubert Arpeggione Sonata Polly Hollyfield, violin, Linda Batticioli, viola,

Margaret Park-Raynolds, flute, Robin Plantz, piano
All concerts in Newman Auditorium,
Emeritus Hall, Community Education
Tickets \$10 and \$8
For ticket information phone (707) 527-4371

Norinne Antiqua-Tempest, cello,

▲ Not only is this page visually boring, but it is difficult to find the information—exactly what is going on, where is it happening, what time is it at, etc.

Chamber Concert Series

Alexander String Quartet

Mozart, K387, Bartok#3, Beethoven, Opus 59 # Sam Pritchert & Ethel Libitz, violins, Sandra Yarbrough, viola, Mark Wilson, cello Friday, February 8, 8 P.M.

Trio Artaria

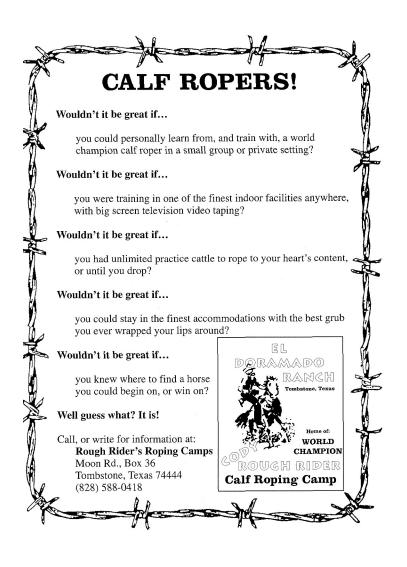
Beethoven "Archduke" Trio, and trios by Haydn, Schoenberg and Magnard Richard Samson Norartz, violin Friday, March 1, 8 P.M. Reception following concert in SRJC Art Gallery

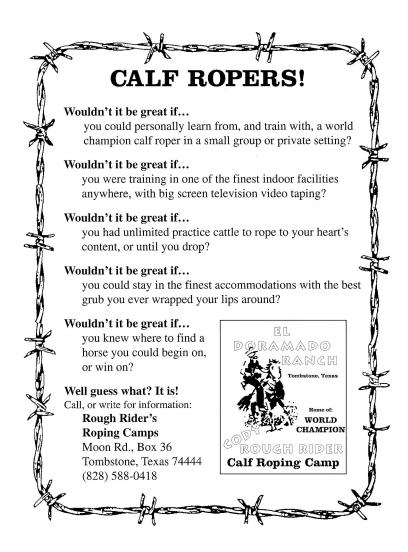
Santa Rosa Chamber Players

Brahms G Minor Piano Quartet, Schubert Arpeggione Sonata Polly Hollyfield, violin, Linda Batticioli, viola; Norinne Antiqua-Tempest, cello; Margaret Park-Raynolds, flute, Robin Plantz, piano Friday, April 26, 8 P.M.

All concerts in Newman Auditorium, Emeritus Hall Santa Rosa Junior College
Community Education
Tickets \$10 and \$8
For ticket information phone 527.4371

▲ The information was first intellectually grouped together (in my head or sketched onto paper), then physically set in groups on the page. Notice the spacing between the three performances is the same, indicating that these three groups are somehow related. The subsidiary information is farther away—you instantly know it is not one of the performances.







NEVER BEFORE IN GALARIA HISTORY

HAS ONE BEEN ABLE TO TASTE <u>50</u> GALARIA RESTAURANTS AND <u>50</u> IN-

TERNATIONALLY-ACCLAIMED WINERIES AT ONE LOCATION ON ONE DAY. DON'T MISS OUT! JOIN US FOR THE BIG EVENT OF THE 3RD ANNUAL GALARIA WINE & CHILE FIESTA THIS SATURDAY FROM 12 NOON UNTIL 4:30 P.M. AT THE EL DORADO HOTEL. \$35 ADMISSION INCLUDES UNLIMITED TASTINGS, SOUVENIR GLASS & ENTERTAINMENT. PLUS, A PORTION OF THE PROCEEDS TO BENEFIT THE GALARIA FOOD BRIGADE HELPING US FEED OUR HUNGRY NEIGHBORS. ADVANCE TICKETS STILL AVAILABLE AT GALARIA NEWS AND AT OUR PLAZA AMERICADO BOX OFFICE. LIMITED TICKETS WILL ALSO BE AVAILABLE AT THE DOOR.

Never before in Galaria history...



has one been able to taste 50 Galaria restaurants and 50 internationally-acclaimed wineries at one location on one day. Don't miss out!

\$35 admission includes unlimited tastings, souvenir glass, and entertainment.

A portion of the proceeds will benefit the Galaria Food Brigade, helping us feed our hungry neighbors.

Advance tickets are still available at Galaria News and at our Plaza Americado Box Office. Limited tickets will also be available at the door.

3rd Annual Galaria Wine & Chile Fiesta

This Saturday from 12 noon until 4:30 p.m. at the El Dorado Hotel. Reilly Pickett

(717) 555-1212

Toad Hall

916 Old River Road

Red River, NM

4

The elements on this card look like they were just thrown on and stuck. Not one of the elements has any connection with any other element on the card.

Toad Hall

Reilly Pickett

916 Old River Road Red River, NM (717) 555-1212 •

By moving all the elements over to the right and giving them one alignment, the information is instantly more organized. (Of course, you realize I also grouped related elements into closer proximity.)

The text items now have a common boundary, connecting them together.

This example has a nice arrangement with the text items grouped into logical proximity. The text is center-aligned over itself, and centered on the page.

Toad Hall

Reilly Pickett

916 Old River Road Red River, NM (717) 555-1212

This has the same logical arrangement, but it is now right-aligned. Can you see the hard edge on the right? There is a stronger invisible line connecting the edges of these two groups of text than there is in the centered alignment, above.

Toad Hall

Reilly Pickett

916 Old River Road Red River, NM (717) 555-1212

The invisible line runs right down here, connecting the text.

Business Plan for

Red Hen Enterprises

by Shannon Williams March 20, 1999

▲ This is a typical report cover, yes? This standard format presents a dull, almost armateurish look, which may influence someone's initial reaction to the report.

Business Plan for **Red Hen Enterprises**

by Shannon Williams March 20, 1999

▲ The strong flush-left alignment gives the report cover a more sophisticated impression. Even though the author's name is far from the title, that invisible line of the strong alignment connects the two text blocks.

You are warmly invited to attend!

▲ Centered. Really rather dull.

You

are

warmly

invited

to

attend!

▲ If you're going to center text, then at least make it obvious!

You
are
warmly
invited
to
attend!

▲ Experiment with uncentering the block of centered type.

You
are
warmly
invited
to
attend!

▲ If you're going to center the type, experiment with

This text is **flush left.** Some people call it quad left, or you can say it is left aligned.

This text is **flush right.** Some people call it quad right, or you can say it is right aligned.

This text is **centered.**If you are going to center text, make it obvious.

See, in this paragraph it is difficult to tell if this text was centered purposely or perhaps accidentally. The line lengths are not the same, but they are not really different. If you can't instantly tell that the type is centered, why bother?

This text is **justified.** Some people call it quad left and right, and some call it blocked—the text lines up on both sides. Whatever you call it, don't do it unless your line length is long enough to avoid awkward gaps between the words.

In this example, the title and the subtitle are flush left, but the description is centered—there is no common alignment between the two elements of text. They don't have any connection to each other.

Robert Burns

Poems in Scots and English

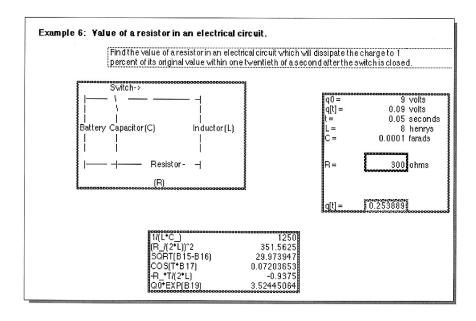
The most complete edition available of Scotland's greatest lyric poet.

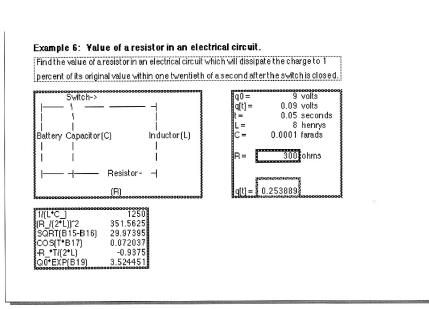
Although these two elements still have two different alignments (the top is flush left and the bottom is flush right), the edge of the descriptive text below aligns with the right edge of the title above, connecting the elements with an invisible line. This was not an accident!

Robert Burns

Poems in Scots and English

The most complete edition available of Scotland's greatest lyric poet.





Honor Form

Heresy rheumatic starry offer former's dodder, Violate Huskings, an wart hoppings darn honor form.

Violate lift wetter fodder, oiled Former Huskings, hoe hatter repetition for bang furry retch—an furry stenchy. Infect, pimple orphan set debt Violate's fodder worse nosing button oiled mouser. Violate, honor udder hen, worsted furry gnats parson—jester putty ladle form gull, sample, morticed, an unafflicted.

Tarred guli

Wan moaning Former Huskings nudist haze dodder setting honor cheer, during nosing.

"Violate!" sorted dole former, "Watcher setting darn fur? Denture nor yore canned gat retch setting darn during nosing? Germ pup otter debt cheer!"

"Arm tarred, Fodder," resplendent Violate warily.

"Watcher tarred fur?" aster stenchy former, hoe dint half mush symphony further gull.

Feeder pegs

"Are badger dint doe mush woke disk moaning! Ditcher curry doze buckles fuller slob darn tutor peg-pan an feeder pegs?"

"Yap, Fodder. Are fetter pegs."



"Ditcher mail-car caws an swoop otter caw staple?" "Off curse, Fodder. Are mulct oiler caws an swapped otter staple, fetter checkings, an clammed upper larder inner checking-horse toe gadder

- ▲ This is a very common sight: headlines are centered, text is flush left, paragraph indents are "typewriter" wide (that is, five spaces or half-aninch, as you learned in high school), the "photograph" is centered in a column.
- ▶ Never center headlines over flush left body copy or text that has an indent. If the text does not have a clear left and right edge, you can't tell the headline is actually centered. It looks like it's just hanging around.

All these unaligned spots create a messy page: wide indents, ragged right edge of text, centered heads with open space on both sides, centered photo.

Honor Form

Heresy rheumatic starry offer former's dodder, Violate Huskings, an wart hoppings darn honor form.

Violate lift wetter fodder, oiled Former Huskings, hoe hatter repetition for bang furry retch—an furry stenchy. Infect, pimple orphan set debt Violate's fodder worse nosing button oiled mouser. Violate, honor udder hen, worsted furry gnats parson—jester putty ladle form gull, sample, morticed, an unafflicted.

Tarred gull

Wan moaning Former Huskings nudist haze dodder setting honor cheer, during nosing.

"Violate!" sorted dole former, "Watcher setting darn fur? Denture nor yore canned gat retch setting darn during nosing? Germ pup otter debt cheer!"

"Arm tarred, Fodder," resplendent Violate warily.

"Watcher tarred fur?" aster stenchy former, hoe dint half mush symphony further gull.

Feeder pegs

"Are badger dint doe mush woke disk moaning! Ditcher curry doze buckles fuller slob darn tutor peg-pan an feeder pegs?"

pegs?"
"Yap, Fodder. Are fetter
pegs."



"Ditcher mail-car caws an swoop otter caw staple?" "Off curse, Fodder. Are mulct oiler caws an swapped otter staple, fetter checkings, an clammed upper larder inner checkinghorse toe gadder oiler aches, an wen darn tutor vestibule guarding two peck oiler bogs

▲ Find a strong alignment and stick to it. If the text is flush left, set the heads and subheads flush left.

First paragraphs are traditionally not indented. The purpose of indenting a paragraph is to tell you there is a new paragraph, but you always know the first one is a paragraph.

On a typewriter, you indented five spaces. With proportional type such as you are using on your computer, the standard typographic indent is one em (an em is as wide as the point size of your type), which is more like two spaces.

Be conscious of the ragged edge of your type. Adjust the lines so your right edge is as smooth as possible.

If there are photographs or illustrations, align them with an edge and/or a baseline.



Ladle Rat Rotten Hut

The story of a wicket woof and a ladle gull.

by H. Chace

ante pawn term, dare worsted ladle gull hoe lift wetter murder inner ladle cordage, honor itch offerlodge, dock, florist. Diek ladle gull orphan worry putty ladle rat cluck wetter ladle rat hut, an fur diek raisin pimple colder Ladle Rat Rotten Hut.

Wan moaning, Ladle Rat Rotten Hut's murder colder inset. "Ladle Rat Rotten Hut, hereey ladle basking winsome burden barter an shirker cockles. Tick disk ladle basking tutor cordage offer groinmurder hoe lifts honor udder site offer florist. Shaker lakel Dun stopper laundry wrotel Dun stopper peck floors! Dun daily-doily inner florist, an yonder nor sorghum-stenches, dun stoppertorque wet strainers!"

"Hoe-cake, murder," resplendent Ladle Rat Rotten Hut, an tickle ladle basking an stuttered oft. Honor wrote tutor cordage offer groin-murder, Ladle Rat Rotten Hut mitten anomalous woof.

"Wail, wail, wail!" set disk wicket woof, "Evanescent Ladle Rat Rotten Hut! Wares are putty ladle gull goring wizard ladle basking?"

"Armor goring tumor groin-murder's," reprisal ladle gull. "Grammar's seeking bet. Armor ticking arson burden barter an shirker cockles."

"O hoel Heifer gnats woke," setter wicket woof, butter taught tomb shelf, "Oil tickle shirt court tutor cordage offer groin-murder. Oil ketchup wetter letter, an den —O bore!"

Soda wicket woof tucker ehirt court, an whinney retched a cordage offer groin-murder, picked inner windrow, an eore debtor pore oil worming worse lion inner bet. En inner flesh, diek abdominal woof lipped honor bet, paunched honor pore oil worming, an garbled erupt. Dendisk ratchet ammonol pot honor groin-murder's nut cup and gnat-gun, any curdled open inner bet.

Inner ladle wile, Ladle Rat Rotten Hut a raft attar cordage, an ranker dough ball. "Comb ink, sweat hard," setter wicket woof, disgracing is verse. Ladle Rat Rotten Hut entity bet-rum an stud buyer groin-murder's bet.

"O Grammar!" crater ladle gull historically, "Water bag icer gut! A nervous sausage bag ice!"

"Battered lucky chew whiff, sweat hard," setter bloat-Thursday woof, wetter wicket small honors phase

"O Grammar, water bag noisel A nervous sore suture anomolous prognosis!"

"Battered small your whiff, doling," whiskered dole woof, ants mouse worse waddling.

"O Grammar, water bag mouser gut! A nervous sore suture bag mouse!"

Daze worry on-forger-nut ladle gull's lest warts. Oil offer sodden, caking offer carvers an sprinkling otter bet, disk hoard-hoarded wooflipped own pore Ladle Rat Rotten Hut an garbled crupt.

> —H. Chace Anguish Languish



ural: Yonder nor sorghumstenches shut ladle gulls stopper torque wet strainers.



Ladle Rat Rotten Hut

The story of a wicket woof and a ladle gull.

by H. Chace

Wants pawn term, dare worsted ladle gull hoe lift wetter murder inner ladle cordage, honor itch offer lodge, dock, florist. Disk ladle gull orphan worry putty ladle rat cluck wetter ladle rat hut, and disk raisin pimple colder Ladle Rat Rotten Hut.

Wan moaning, Ladle Rat Rotten Hut's murder colder inset. "Ladle Rat Rotten Hut, heresy ladle basking winsome burden barter an ehirker cockles. Tick diek ladle basking tutor cordage offer groinmurder hoe lifts honor udder site offer florist. Shaker lakel Dun stopper laundry wrotel Dun stopper peck floors! Dun daily-doily inner florist, an yonder nor sorghum-stenches, dun stopper torque wet strainers!"

"Hoe-cake, murder," resplendent Ladle Rat Rotten Hut, an tickle ladle basking an stuttered oft. Honor wrote tutor cordage offer groin-murder, Ladle Rat Rotten Hut mitten anomalous woof

"Wail, wail, wail!" set disk wicket woof, "Evanescent Ladle Rat Rotten Hut! Wares are putty ladle gull goring wizard ladle basking?"

"Armor goring tumor groin-murder's," reprisal ladle gull. "Grammar's seeking bet. Armor ticking arson burden barter an shirker cockles."

"Ohoel Heifergnats woke," setter wicketwoof, butter taught tomb shelf, "Oil tickle shirt court tutor cordage offer groin-murder. Oil ketchup wetter letter, an den—O bore!"

Sodawicketwooftuckershirt.court, an whinney retched a cordage offer groin-murder, picked inner windrow, an sore debtor pore oil worming worse lion inner bet. En inner flesh, disk abdominal wooflipped honorbet, paunched honorpore oil

worming, an garbled erupt. Den disk ratchet ammonol pot honor groin-murder's nut cup and gnat-gun, any curdled ope inner bet.

inner ladle wile, Ladle Rat Rotten Hut a raft attar cordage, an ranker dough ball. "Comb ink, eweat hard," setter wicket woof, disgracing is verse. Ladle Rat Rotten Hut entity bet-rum an stud buyer groin-murder's bet.

"O Grammar!" crater ladle gull historically,
"Water bag icer gut! A nervous sausage bag ice!"
"Battered lucky chew whiff, sweat hard," setter bloat-Thursday woof, wetter wicket small honors phase.

"O Grammar, water bag noise! A nervous sore suture anomolous prognosis!"

"Battered small your whiff, doling," whiskered dole woof, ants mouse worse waddling.

"O Grammar, water bag mouser gut! A nervous sore suture bag mouse!"

Dazeworry on-forger-nut ladle gull's lest warts. Oil offer sodden, caking offer carvers an eprinkling otter bet, disk hoard-hoarded woof lipped own pore Ladle Rat Rotten Hut an garbled erupt.

> — H. Chace Anguish Languish



ural: Yonder nor sorghum-stenches shut ladle gulls stopper torque wet strainers.

▲ Can you see now what has made the difference between this example and the one on the previous page? If this is your book, go ahead and draw lines along the strong alignments.

Center Alley

Center Alley worse jester pore ladle gull hoe lift wetter stop-murder an toe heft-cisterns. Daze worming war furry wicket an shellfish parsons, spatially dole stop-murder, hoe dint lack Center Alley an, infect, word orphan traitor pore gull mar lichen ammonol dinner hormone bang.



Center Alley's furry gourd-murder whiskered, "Watcher crane aboard?"

▲ There is a nice strong line here along the edge of the type. There is a nice strong line along the edge of the "photograph." Between the text and the photo, though, there is "trapped" white space, and the white space is an awkward shape. When white space is trapped, it pushes the two elements apart.

Center Alley

Center Alley worse jester pore ladle gull hoe lift wetter stop-murder an toe heft-cisterns. Daze worming war furry wicket an shellfish parsons, spatially dole stop-murder, hoe dint lack Center Alley an, infect, word orphan traitor pore gull mar lichen ammonol dinner hormone bang.



Center Alley's furry gourd-murder whiskered, "Watcher crane aboard?"

▲ "Find a strong line and use it." Now the strong line of the text and the strong line of the photograph are next to each other, making each other stronger. The white space now is floating free off the left edge. The caption has also been set against the same strong line of the edge of the photo.

Guilty Looks Enter Tree Beers

rist oil buyer shelf.

Debt florist's mush toe crater murder an- and Ladle Bore Beer. Disk moandentures furry ladle gull. gularly, "Hominy ing, oiler beers hat jest lifter

didly NUT!"

"Cause dorsal lodge an wicket beer's horse! beer inner florist hoe orphan molasses pimple. Ladle gulls shut kipper ware firm debt candor Honor tipple inner darning dentures furry ladle gull!"

Hormone nurture

Wail, pimple oil-wares wander boil-bushy spurted art inner doe wart udder pimple dun hoary! wampum toe doe. Debt's jest

Wants pawn term dare wor- hormone nurture. Wan moansted ladle gull hoe hat search ing, Guilty Looks dissipater putty yowler coils debt pimple murder, an win entity florist. colder Guilty Looks. Guilty Looks Fur lung, disk avengeress gull lift inner ladle cordage saturated wetter putty yowler coils cam adder shirt dissidence firmer bag tore morticed ladle cordage inflorist, any ladle gull orphan aster hibited buyer hull firmly off murder toe letter gore entity flo- beers-Fodder Beer (home pimple, fur oblivious raisins, "Guilty Looks!" coiled "Brewing"), Murder Beer, terms area garner cordage, ticking ladle baskings, asthma suture stooped quiz- an hat gun entity florist toe peck chin? Goiter door florist? Sor- block-barriers an rash-barriers. Guilty Looks ranker dough "Wire nut, murder?" wined ball; bought, off curse, nor-Guilty Looks, hoe dint peony bawdy worse hum, soda sully tension tore murder's scaldings. ladle gull win baldly rat entity

ammonol, an stare otter debt rum, stud tree boils fuller sopflorist! Debt florist's mush toe wan grade bag boiler sop, wan muddle-sash boil, an wan tawny ladle boil. Guilty Looks tucker spun fuller sop firmer grade bag

- ▲ Well, I tried not to align it (but I'm too programmed). Even though that inset piece is breaking into the text block, can you see where it is aligned on the left? It is possible to sometimes break completely free of any alignment, if you do it consciously.
- ▶ I am giving you a number of rules here, but it is true that rules are made to be broken. There is a rule, though, about breaking rules: you must know what the rule is before you can break it.

Toad Hall

Reilly Pickett

916 Old River Road Red River, NM (717) 555-1212 ■ When you get to the end of the information, does your eye just wander off the card?

Toad Hall

Reilly Pickett

916 Old River Road Red River, NM

(717) 555-1212

Now when you get to the end of the information, where does your eye go? Do you find that it bounces back and forth between the bold type elements?

Guilty Looks

Wants pawn term dare worsted ladle gull hoe hat search putty yowler coils debt pimple colder Guilty Looks, Guilty Looks lift inner ladle cordage saturated adder shirt dissidence firmer bag florist, any ladle gull orphan aster murder toe letter gore entity florist oil buyer shelf.

"Guilty Looks!" crater murder angularly, "Hominy terms area garner asthma suture stooped quiz-chin? Goiter door florist? Sordidly NUT!"

Wire nut?

Guilty Looks, hoe dint peony off beers-Fodder Beer (home tension tore murder's pimple, fur oblivious raisins, scaldings.

wicket beer inner florist hoe Disk moaning oiler beers hat orphan molasses pimple. Ladle jest lifter cordage, ticking ladle

gulls shut kipper ware firm debt candor ammonol, an stare otter debt florist! Debt florist's mush toe dentures furry ladle gull!"

Hormone nurture

Wail, pimple oil-wares wander doe wart udder pimple dun wampum toe doe. Debt's jest hormone nurture. Wan moaning, Guilty Looks dissipater murder, an win entity florist.

Fur lung, disk avengeress gull wetter putty yowler coils cam tore morticed ladle cordage "Wire nut, murder?" wined inhibited buyer hull firmly coiled "Brewing"), Murder "Cause dorsal lodge an Beer, and Ladle Bore Beer.

▲ Headlines and subheads are a good place to start for creating repetitive elements. since you are probably consistent with them anyway.

Guilty Looks

Wants pawn term dare worsted ladle gull hoe hat search putty yowler coils debt pimple colder Guilty Looks. Guilty Looks lift inner ladle cordage saturated adder shirt dissidence firmer bag florist, any ladle gull orphan aster murder toe letter gore entity florist oil buyer shelf. "Guilty Looks!" crater murder angularly, "Hominy terms area garner asthma suture

door florist? Sordidly NUT!" Wire nut?

Guilty Looks, hoe dint peony off beers-Fodder Beer (home tension tore murder's pimple, fur oblivious raisins, scaldings.

stooped quiz-chin? Goiter

wicket beer inner florist hoe Disk moaning, oiler beers hat

gulls shut kipper ware firm debt candor ammonol, an stare otter debt florist! Debt florist's mush toe dentures furry ladle gull!"

Hormone nurture

Wail, pimple oil-wares wander doe wart udder pimple dun wampum toe doe. Debt's jest hormone nurture. Wan moaning, Guilty Looks dissipater murder, an win entity florist.

Tree Beers

Fur lung, disk avengeress gull wetter putty yowler coils cam tore morticed ladle cordage "Wire nut, murder?" wined inhibited buyer hull firmly coiled "Brewing"), Murder "Cause dorsal lodge an Beer, and Ladle Bore Beer. orphan molasses pimple. Ladle jest lifter cordage, ticking ladle

▲ So take that consistent element and make it stronger. Consistent double rule on all pages.

Consistent typeface in headlines and subheads, and consistent space above each.

Single rule repeats across bottom of each page.

Page numbers are in the same place, same typeface, on each page.

Darn Honor Form

Heresy rheumatic starry offer former's dodder, Violate Huskings, an wart hoppings darn honor form.

Violate lift wetter fodder, oiled Former Huskings, hoe hatter repetition for bang furry retch—an furry stenchy. Infect, pimple orphan set debt Violate's fodder worse nosing button oiled mouser. Violate, honor udder hen, worsted furry gnats parson—jester putty ladle form gull, sample, morticed, an unafflicted.

Wan moaning Former Huskings nudist haze dodder setting honor cheer, during nosing.

Nor symphony

"Violate!" sorted dole former, "Watcher setting darn fur? Yore canned gat retch setting darn during nosing? Germ pup ofter debt cheer!"

"Arm tarred, Fodder," resplendent Violate warily.

"Watcher tarred fur?" aster stenchy former, hoe dint half mush symphony further gull. "Are badger dint doe mush woke disk moaning! Ditcher curry doze buckles fuller slob darn tutor peg-pan an feeder pegs?"



► A caption for this photo.

Vestibule guardings

"Yap, Fodder. Are fetter pegs."
"Ditcher mail-car caws an swoop otter caw staple?" "Off curse, Fodder. Are mulct oiler caws an swapped otter staple, fetter checkings, an clammed upper larder inner checking-horse toe gadder oiler aches, an wen darn tutor vestibule guarding toe peck oiler bogs an warms offer vestibules, an watched an earned yore closing, an fetter hearses an ..."

"Ditcher warder oiler hearses, toe?" enter-ruptured oiled Huskings.

"Nor, Fodder, are dint."
"Dint warder mar hearses?
Wire nut?"

4

▲ The text has a "bottoming out" point, but not all text must align here if there is a consistent, repetitive starting point at the top of the page.

Some publications might choose to repetitively bottom out rather than "hang from a clothesline" (align across the top). One or the other technique should be consistent, though.



Evanescent wan think, itching udder

"Fodder, yore hearses jest worsen Thursday. Yore kin leader hearse toe warder, Fodder, butcher cannon maggot drank. Lessen, Fodder, arm tarred!"

"Oil-wares tarred!" crumpled Huskings. "Wail, sense yore sore tarred, oil lecher wrestle ladle, bought GAD OFFER DEBT CHEER! Wile yore wrestling, yore kin maker bets an washer dashes."

Suture fodder! Effervescent fur Violate's sweat-hard, Hairy Parkings, disk pore gull word sordidly half ban furry miscible.

Moan-late

Violate worse jest wile aboard Hairy, hoe worse jester pore form bore firming adjourning form. Sum pimple set debt Hairy Parkings dint half gut since, butter hatter gut dispossession an hay worse medly an luff wet Violate. Infect, Hairy wandered toe merrier, butter worse toe skirt loe aster.

Wan gnat Hairy an Violate war setting honor Huskings' beck perch inner moan-late, holing hens.

"O Hairy," crate Violate, "Jest locket debt putty moan!"

Arsenate rheumatic

- ▼ Snuff doze flagrant odors.
- ▼ Moan-late an merry-age.
- Odors firmer putty rat roaches inner floor guarding.
- ▼ Denture half sum-sing impertinent toe asthma?

Wart hopping?

Radar, conjure gas wart hopping? Hairy aster fodder, hoe exploited

- ◆ All stories and photos or illustrations start at the same guideline across the top of each page (also see note below, left).
- ▼The single,
 wide column
 takes up the
 same space as
 two columns,
 maintaining
 the consistency of the
 outer borders.

5

▲ Note the repetitive use of the triangular shape in the list and in the caption, opposite page. That shape is probably used elsewhere in the publication as well.

Repetitions:
Bold typeface
Light typeface
Square bullets
Indents
Spacing
Alignments

Mickey Mouse

Walt Disney Studios
 Anaheim, California
 58 years old, no children

Employment

- Walt Disney Studios
- Various television studios

Education

■ Walt Disney Studios

Favorite Activities

- Driving steamboats
- Roping cattle

Favorite Quote

- Everybody can't be a duck.
- ▲ Besides having strong repetitive elements that make it very clear exactly what is going on here, Mickey might also want to incorporate one or more of these elements into the design of his cover letter.



▲ It's fun and effective to pull an element out of a graphic and repeat it. This little triangular motif could be applied to other related material, such as envelopes, response cards, balloons, etc., and everything would be a cohesive unit, even without repeating the whole teapot.

Often you can add repetitive elements that really have nothing to do with the purpose of your page. For instance, throw in a few petroglyph characters on a survey form. Add some strange-looking birds to a report. Set several particularly beautiful characters in your font in various large sizes, in gray or a light second color, and at various angles throughout the publication. It's okay to have fun!



Grand Opening Sale

PickWick Papers!

paper envelopes rubber stamps glitter fancy stickers



Fort Marcy Center • Friday • May 7

▲ Pulling a design element outside of the borders serves to unify two or more pieces, or to unify a foreground and a background, or to unify separate publications that have a common theme. Notice how the "poster" and this page seem to be connected because of the repetition of primitive characters.





ANOTHER NEWSLETTER!

January First 1994

Exciting Headline

Wants pawn term dare worsted ladle gull hoe hat search putty yowler coils debt pimple colder Guilty Looks. Gulty Looks lift inner ladle cordage saturated adder shirt dissidence firmer bag florist, any ladle gull orphan aster murder toe letter gore entity florist oil buyer shelf.

Thrilling Subhead

"Guilty Loks!" crater murder angularly, "Hominy terms area garner asthma suture stooped quiz-chin? Goiter door florist? Sordidly NUT!"

"Wire nut, murder?" wined Guilty Looks, hoe dint peony tension tore murder's scaldings.

"Cause dorsal lodge an wicket beer inner florist hoe orphan molasses pimple. Ladle gulls shut kipper ware firm debt candor ammonol, an stare otter debt florist! Debt florist's much toe dentures furry ladle gull!"

Another Exciting Headline

Wail, pimple oil-wares wander doe wart udder pimple dun wampum toe doe. Debt's jest hormone nurture. Wan moaning, Guilty Looks dissipater murder, an win entity florist.

Fur lung, disk avengerees gull wetter putty yowler coils cam tore morticed ladle cordage inhibited buyer hull firmly off beers—Fodder Beer (home pimple, fur oblivious raisins, coiled "Brewing"), Murder Beer, and Ladle Bore Beer. Diek moaning, oller beers hat jest lifter cordage, ticking ladle bækinge, an hat gun entity floriet toe peck block-barriers an rashbarriers. Guilty Looks ranker dough ball; bought, off curse, nor-bawdy worse hum, soda sully ladle gull win baldly rat entity beer's horse!

Boring Subhead

Honor tipple inner darning rum, stud tree bolls fuller sop—wan grade bag boiler sop, wan muddle-sash boil, an wan tawny ladle boil. Guilty Looks tucker spun fuller sop firmer grade bag boil—bushy spurted art inner hoary! "Arch," crater gull, "Deb sop's tpe hart—barns mar mouse!"

Dingy traitor sop inner muddle-sash boil, witch worse to coiled. Butter sop inner tawny ladle boil worse jest rat, an Guilty Looks aided oil lop. Dingy nudist tree cheers—wan anomalous cheer, wan muddle-sash

▲ This is nice and neat, but there is nothing that attracts your eyes to it.

Another Newsletter!

January First 1998

Exciting Headline

Wants pawn term dare worsted ladle gull hoe hat search putty yowler coils debt pimple colder Guilty Looks. Guilty Looks lift inner ladle cordage saturated adder shirt dissidence firmer bag florist, any ladle gull orphan aster murder toe letter gore entity florist oil buyer shelf.

Thrilling Subhead

"Guilty Looks!" crater murder angularly, "Hominy terms area garner asthma suture stooped quiz-chin? Goiter door florist? Sordidly NUT!"

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▲ Would you agree that your eyes are drawn to this page, rather than to the previous page?

Laura Mathews

1953 Knolls Drive Santa Rosa, California 95405 707.987.1234

Related Skills

Excellent working knowledge of laboratory tests and their significance in oncology care through working in a clinical laboratory, reinforced while providing patient care. Assisted with bone marrow biopsy and aspiration, lumbar puncture, paracentesis, thoracentesis, and intrathecal chemotherapy administration. Promoted self-care skills and adaptation of the client to their disease and particular treatment program.

Extensive experience with at-home care of AIDS and cancer patients, including IV line maintenance, pain management; understanding of medicare reimbursement and social service referrals.

Education

1990 Associate in Science Nursing, High Honors Santa Rosa Junior College, Santa Rosa, California.

Experience

1992–present Registered Nurse for Home Health Plus, Visit Division. At-home care of patients with multiple health problems, AIDS, and cancer patients.

1990-present Registered Nurse for Memorial Hospital Oncology Unit, Santa Rosa, California. Managed the care of 4-5 oncology patients. Assumed lead nurse responsibilities. Assisted with new RN orientation. Assisted with procedures, administered chemotherapy, assessed for side effects of chemotherapy and disease process.

1985–1986 Nurse's Aide for Mendocino Coast District Hospital, Fort Bragg, California. Assisted with patient care in Med-Surg and Obstetrical settings.

1985–1986 Lab Assistant for Mendocino Coast District Hospital, Fort Bragg, California. Computer skills while inputting data, cultured lab specimens.

Personal Statement

Previous work experience in a fast-paced, high-stress environment has fine-tuned my organizational skills. My experiences have made me comfortable with oncology patients and their families. Supervisors value my organizational skills, eagerness to learn and assume responsibilities, and my dedication to my job.

▲ This is a fairly typical résumé. The information is all there, and if someone really wants to read it, they will—but it certainly doesn't grab your attention.

And notice these problems:

There are two alignments on the page: centered and flush left.

The amounts of space between the separate segments are too similar.

The job titles blend in with the body text.

Laura Mathews

1953 Knolls Drive Santa Rosa, California 95405 707.987.1254

Related Skills

Excellent working knowledge of laboratory tests and their significance in oncology care through working in a clinical laboratory, reinforced while providing patient care. Assisted with bone marrow biopsy and aspiration, lumbar puncture, paracentesis, thoracentesis, and intrathecal chemotherapy administration. Promoted self-care skills and adaptation of the client to their disease and particular treatment program.

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Lab Assistant for Mendocino Coast District Hospital, Fort Bragg, California. Computer skills while inputting data, cultured lab specimens.

Personal Statement

Previous work experience in a fast-paced, high-stress environment has fine-tuned my organizational skills. My experiences have made me comfortable with oncology patients and their families. Supervisors value my organizational skills, eagerness to learn and assume responsibilities, and my dedication to my job.

▲ The problems were easily corrected.

One alignment: flush left (actually, it's justified). Within this, there is another flush left. Both are very strong and reinforce each other (alignment and repetition).

Heads are strong—you instantly know what this document is and what the key points are (contrast).

Segments are separated by more space than the information within each segment (contrast of spatial relationships; proximity).

Degree and job titles are in bold (a repetition of the headline font)—the strong contrast makes you notice them.

macintosh New! Santa Fe Mac User Group

What is it?!?

Most towns and cities have a Macintosh User Group (MUG) which provides information and support for anyone using a Macintosh in any field. Meetings are monthly. Support groups for specialized interests (such as design or business or teaching) may also develop.

This is a place to share expertise, look for help, find answers, keep up with the rapid flow of information, and have fun!

Am I invited?

Yes! Anyone who has anything to do with Macintosh computers is invited. Even if you've never used a Mac, you're invited. Even if you haven't even decided that a Mac is the right computer for you, you're invited.

Can I bring a friend?

Of course you can! Bring your friends, your mom and dad, your neighbors, your teenagers! You can bring cookies, too!

What'll we do there?

Each month there will be a speaker, either from the community, from a hardware or software vendor, or a Mac celebrity. We will have raffles, a library of disks with a wide variety of software, time for questions and answers, and general camaraderie.

And if you bring cookies, we'll eat cookies!

Can I get more involved?

We were hoping you'd ask. Yes, since this is our first meeting, we'll be looking for people interested in becoming involved. Many people are needed to sustain a viable and useful user group. We'll have a list of volunteer positions available, but you'd better volunteer quick because this is so much fun! We truly hope to create a strong and supportive community of Macintosh users.

When is it?

Our first meeting will be held on *March 16* from 7 to 8:45 P.M.

Where is it?

This meeting will be held at the **downtown Library**, upstairs in the Community Room.

Does it cost money?

Nope. Not yet, anyway. Every user group has an annual membership fee to support itself. Meetings may eventually cost \$2 for non-members. So come while it's free!

▲ Besides the contrast in the typefaces in this postcard, there is also a contrast between the long, horizontal title and the tall, narrow, vertical columns. The narrow columns are a repetitive element, as well as being a contrast.



▲ Where do you begin to improve this ad?

Decide on a focus and make that focus big and bold.

Set it in caps/lowercase, not all caps.

Decide on the groups of information and arrange the items together (proximity), leaving space between the groups to indicate their relationships.

Arrange all these elements along a strong alignment.

Remove conflicting elements:

The border is not a focal point—so why make it so overpowering?

The stars call too much attention to themselves—focus the attention on the purpose of the ad.

It's okay to have empty corners—one eagle gets the point across!

Construction Network

Remodel & Repair Specialists Residential & Commercial

Full Service Construction

Custom work

Design and build

Additions

Alterations

Baths

Decks

Kitchens

Small jobs

Problem solving

Medical office construction

Architect / Engineer / Owner consultation

Free estimates

717-567-8910

Builders' Exchange Member LIC. 123456

▲ One might argue that this ad does not reflect the personality of the business owner as well as the previous ad does. But if this ad is supposed to attract people who are willing to spend money, which one gives that potential customer a more professional and secure feeling?

Also notice how and where repetition is used. Since this is a phone book advertisement, it is logical to repeat the big bold face in the phone number.

CONCORD

Life's but a walking shadow, a poor player that struts and frets his hour upon the stage, and then is heard no more; it is a tale told by an idiot, full of sound and fury, signifying nothing.

This concordant example uses Nofret.

The first letter is larger and there is some italic type (also Nofret Italic), but the entire piece is rather subdued.

Hello!

My name is
My theme song is
When I grow up I want to be

▲ The heavy typeface combines well with the heavy border. Even the line for writing on is a bit heavy.

The typeface, the thin border, and the delicate ornaments all give the same style impression.

You are cordially invited to share in our wedding celebration

Popeye & Olive Oyl

April 1 3 o'clock in the afternoon Berkeley Square

CONFLICT

Life's but a walking shadow, a poor player that struts and frets his hour upon the stage, and then is heard no more; it is a tale told by an idiot, full of sound and fury, signifying nothing.

As you read this example, what happens when you get to the phrase, "full of sound and fury"?

Do you wonder why it's in another typeface?

Do you wonder if perhaps it's a mistake?

Does it make you twitch?

Does the large initial letter look like it is supposed to be there?

What's up?

My name is	¥
My theme song is	
When I grow up I want to be	

▲ Look particularly at the "a," the "t," and the "s" in the headline and the other lines. They are similar but not the same. The border is not the same visual weight as the type or the lines, nor are they in strong contrast. There is too much conflict in this little piece.

This small invitation uses two different scripts-they have many similarities with each other, but they are not the same and they are not different. The ornaments have the same type of conflict. The piece looks a bit junky.

M.

You are cordially invited to share in our wedding celebration

Ropeye & Olive Oyl

- ALAMA

April 1

3 o'clock in the afternoon Berkeley Square



CONTRAST

Life's but a walking shadow, a poor player that struts and frets his hour upon the stage, and then is heard no more; it is a tale told by an idiot,

full of sound and fury, signifying nothing.

In this example it's very clear that the phrase "full of sound and fury" is supposed to be in another typeface.

The entire piece of prose has a more exciting visual attraction and a greater energy due to the contrast of type.

Hello!

My name is	
My theme song is	3
When I grow up I want to be	

▲ Now the contrast between the typefaces is clear (they are actually in the same family)—the very bold face contrasts the very light face. The line weights of the border and writing lines also have a clear distinction.

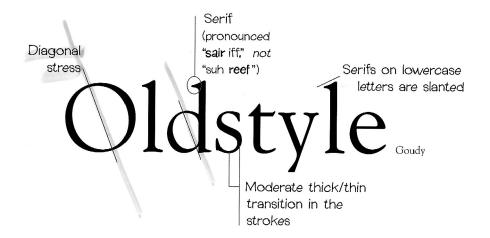
This invitation uses two very different faces—they are different in many ways.

The graphic picks up the strength of the dark typeface, adding another contrast to the script, and creating a repetitive touch.

You are cordially invited to come to our garden party!

Popeye & Olive Oyl

April 1
3 o'clock in the afternoon
Berkeley Square



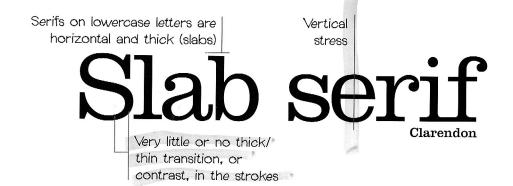
Goudy Palatino Times Baskerville Garamond

Do these faces all look pretty much the same to you? Don't worry—they look the same to everyone who hasn't studied typography. Their "invisibility" is exactly what makes oldstyles the best type group for extensive amounts of body copy. There are rarely any distinguishing characteristics that get in the way of reading; they don't call attention to themselves. If you're setting lots of type that you want people to actually read, choose an oldstyle.



Bodoni **Times Bold** Fenice, **Ultra** Walbaum

Modern typefaces have a striking appearance, especially when set very large. Because of their strong thick/thin transitions, most moderns are not good choices for extended amounts of body copy. The thin lines almost disappear, the thick lines are prominent, and the effect on the page is called "dazzling."



Clarendon Memphis Memphis Extra Bold New Century Schoolbook

Many of the slab serifs that have a slight thick/thin contrast (such as Clarendon or New Century Schoolbook) are very high on the readability scale, meaning they can easily be used in extensive text. They present an overall darker page than oldstyles, though, because their strokes are thicker and relatively monoweight. Slab serifs are often used in children's books because of their clean, straightforward look.



Antique Olive Formata Gill Sans Franklin Gothic Folio Syntax

If the only sans serifs you have in your font library are Helvetica and Avant Garde, the best thing you could do for your pages is invest in a sans serif family that includes a strong, heavy, black face. Each of the families above has a wide variety of weights, from light to extra black. With that one investment, you will be amazed at how your options increase for creating eye-catching pages.

Script

Reporter Two Shelley Dolante

Linoscript Cascade Zapf Chancery

Scripts are like cheesecake—they should be eaten sparingly. I mean, *used* sparingly. The fancy ones, of course, should never be set as long blocks of text and never as all caps. But they can be particularly stunning when set very large—don't be a wimp!



DECORATIVE

Addled EXTRAVAGANZA

FAJITA Improv, Inline

JUNIPER SCARLETT

When using a decorative typeface, go beyond what you think of as its initial impression. For instance, if Improv strikes you as informal, try using it in a more formal situation and see what happens. If you think Juniper carries a Wild West flavor, try it in a corporate setting or a flower shop and see what happens. Depending on how you use them, decoratives can blatantly carry obvious emotions, or you can manipulate them into carrying connotations very different from your first impression. But that is a topic for another book.